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State Labor Department Releases Preliminary November 2021 Area Unemployment Rates

The New York State Department of Labor today released preliminary local area unemployment rates for November 2021. Rates are calculated using methods prescribed by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. The State's area unemployment rates rely in part on the results of the Current Population Survey, which contacts approximately 3,100 households in New York State each month. To recap last week's statewide press release, New York State's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate decreased from 6.9% in October to 6.6% in November 2021.

Local Area Unemployment Rates* (%) November 2020 and November 2021 (not seasonally adjusted)

	November 2020	November 2021*		
Metro Areas	8.5%	5.6%		
Albany-Schenectady-Troy Binghamton Buffalo-Niagara Falls Dutchess-Putnam	5.1% 5.9% 6.5%	3.2% 3.9% 4.2%		
Elmira Glens Falls Ithaca	5.3% 6.6% 5.3% 4.6%	3.4% 4.0% 3.8% 2.9%		
Kingston Nassau-Suffolk New York City	5.5% 5.8% 11.7%	3.5% 3.5% 8.0%		
Orange-Rockland-Westchester Rochester Syracuse Utica-Rome Watertown-Fort Drum	6.0% 6.0% 5.8% 6.0% 5.5%	3.6% 3.7% 3.8% 4.0% 4.0%		
Non-metro counties	5.6%	3.8%		

*Data are preliminary and subject to change.





The data in the preceding table are not seasonally adjusted, which means they reflect seasonal influences (e.g., holiday and summer hires). Therefore, the most valid comparisons with this type of data are year-to-year comparisons of the same month, for example, November 2020 versus November 2021. Labor force data for the current month are preliminary and subject to revision as more information becomes available the following month. Revised estimates for prior months are available at: https://statistics.labor.ny.gov/lslaus.shtm

Labor force statistics, including the unemployment rate, for New York and every other state are based on statistical regression models specified by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. These are the most up-todate estimates of persons employed and unemployed by place of residence. Estimates are available for New York State, labor market regions, metropolitan areas, counties and municipalities with population of at least 25,000.



Rate of Unemployment by County of Residence New York State, November 2021

(Not seasonally adjusted)

COUNTY	RATE
Albany	3.3%
Allegany	4.0%
Bronx	11.2%
Broome	4.0%
Cattaraugus	4.1%
Cayuga	3.7%
Chautauqua	4.3%
Chemung	4.0%
Chenango	3.4%
Clinton	3.4%
Columbia	2.9%
Cortland	3.9%
Delaware	3.5%
Dutchess	3.5%
Erie	4.2%
Essex	4.0%
Franklin	3.8%
Fulton	4.3%
Genesee	3.3%
Greene	3.9%
Hamilton	4.5%
Herkimer	4.5%
Jefferson	4.0%
Kings	8.2%
Lewis	4.2%
Livingston	3.1%
Madison	3.4%
Monroe	3.9%
Montgomery	4.6%
Nassau	3.4%
New York	6.1%

COUNTY	RATE
Niagara	4.3%
Oneida	3.9%
Onondaga	3.8%
Ontario	3.2%
Orange	3.7%
Orleans	3.7%
Oswego	4.4%
Otsego	3.5%
Putnam	3.3%
Queens	7.7%
Rensselaer	3.3%
Richmond	7.2%
Rockland	3.3%
St. Lawrence	4.0%
Saratoga	2.8%
Schenectady	3.7%
Schoharie	3.4%
Schuyler	4.1%
Seneca	3.5%
Steuben	3.9%
Suffolk	3.5%
Sullivan	3.9%
Tioga	3.4%
Tompkins	2.9%
Ulster	3.5%
Warren	3.9%
Washington	3.5%
Wayne	3.2%
Westchester	3.7%
Wyoming	3.6%
Yates	2.8%



Employed, Unemployed, and Rate of Unemployment by Place of Residence For New York State and Major Labor Areas, November 2021 (Numbers in thousands, not seasonally adjusted)

UNEMPLOYED **UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)** EMPLOYED AREA/COUNTY Nov. Nov. Net Nov. Nov. Net Nov. Nov. Net Change Change 2021 2020 2021 2020 Change 2021 2020 155.797 +5.594 6.302 10.264 United States 150.203 -3.962 3.9 6.4 -2.5 -2.8 New York State 8.679.5 8.468.2 +211.3507.9 763.5 -255.6 5.5 8.3 Albany-Schenectady-Troy 423.7 426.7 -3.0 14.2 23.1 -8.9 3.2 5.1 -1.9 148.7 149.7 -1.0 5.1 8.4 -3.3 3.3 5.3 -2.0 Albany Rensselaer 76.5 77.0 -0.5 2.6 4.0 -1.4 3.3 -1.6 49 Saratoga 112.9 113.7 -0.8 3.2 5.3 -2.1 2.8 4.5 -1.7 Schenectady 72.0 72.5 -0.5 2.8 4.7 -1.9 3.7 -2.3 60 Schoharie 13.5 13.8 -0.2 0.5 0.7 -0.2 3.4 4.9 -1.5 Binghamton 96.5 96.7 -0.3 3.9 61 -2.2 3.9 5.9 -2.0 Broome 75.8 76.0 -0.2 3.2 5.0 -1.8 4.0 6.2 -2.2 20.7 20.8 -0.1 0.7 -0.4 3.4 5.2 -1.8 Tioga 1.1 22.3 504.0 +4.2 34.6 -12.2 4.2 -2.3 **Buffalo-Niagara Falls** 499.7 6.5 412.8 409.2 28.3 -2.3 +3.618.3 -10.042 Frie 65 Niagara 91.1 90.5 +0.6 4.1 6.3 -2.2 4.3 6.5 -2.2 Dutchess-Putnam 178.3 181.5 -3.2 6.3 10.2 -3.9 3.4 53 -1.9 134.2 -2.5 -2.9 3.5 Dutchess 131.7 4.7 7.6 5.4 -1.9 Putnam 46.6 47.3 -0.8 1.6 2.6 -1.0 3.3 5.2 -1.9 -2.6 Elmira (Chemung) 32.8 32.9 0.0 1.4 2.3 -0.9 4.0 6.6 **Glens Falls** 54.7 54.9 2.1 3.1 -1.0 3.8 5.3 -1.5 -0.3 28.9 28.9 -1.8 Warren 0.0 1.2 1.8 -0.6 3.9 5.7 Washington 25.7 26.0 -0.3 0.9 1.3 -0.4 3.5 4.9 -1.4 Ithaca (Tompkins) 45.1 45.4 -0.3 1.3 2.2 -0.8 2.9 4.6 -1.7 Kingston (Ulster) 80.7 81.2 -0.5 3.0 4.7 -1.8 3.5 5.5 -2.0 Nassau-Suffolk 1,372.2 1,373.3 84.9 -35.1 -2.3 -1.1 49.8 35 5.8 Nassau 655.7 655.8 -0.1 23.4 41.3 -17.9 3.4 5.9 -2.5 Suffolk 716.5 717.5 -1.0 26.4 43.6 -17.2 3.5 5.7 -2.2 New York Citv 3.633.2 3.416.6 +216.6 315.7 451.4 -135.7 -3.7 8.0 117 Bronx 524.1 493.2 +30.966.3 92.9 -26.711.2 15.9 -4.7 Kinas 1.066.8 1.003.0 +63.895.7 136.1 -40.4 8.2 11.9 -3.7 New York 823.9 774.4 +49.5 53.3 -24.2 6.1 9.1 -3.0 77.6 Queens 1,018.4 957.8 +60.6 84.9 124.7 -39.7 7.7 11.5 -3.8 Richmond 200.0 188.2 +11.8 15.5 20.1 -4.7 7.2 -2.5 9.7 Orange-Rockland-Westchester 761.9 -20.1 -2.4 765.9 +3.9 28.8 48.9 3.6 60 Orange 172.2 172.0 +0.2 6.5 10.6 -4.0 3.7 5.8 -2.1 Rockland 144.3 143.5 +0.85.0 8.8 -3.8 3.3 -2.5 5.8 Westchester 449.4 446.5 +2.9 17.3 29.6 -12.3 3.7 6.2 -2.5 Rochester 495.3 484.3 +10.9 19.1 30.9 -11.8 3.7 6.0 -2.3 Livingston 28.9 28.4 +0.40.9 1.4 -0.5 3.1 4.7 -1.6 Monroe 344.9 336.2 +8.814.1 23.1 -9.1 3.9 6.4 -2.5 3.2 -1.7 Ontario 52.7 51.6 +1.1 1.7 2.7 -1.0 4.9 -2.0 16.2 +0.1-0.4 3.7 Orleans 16.3 0.6 1.0 5.7 41.4 40.8 2.2 -0.8 3.2 -1.9 Wayne +0.61.4 5.1 -1.6 Yates 11.1 11.1 0.0 0.3 0.5 -0.2 2.8 44 -2.0 Syracuse 280.7 286.1 -5.4 11.2 17.7 -6.5 3.8 5.8 30.7 -1.5 Madison 29.9 -0.8 1.1 1.6 -0.5 3.4 4.9 -5.0 -2.1 203.1 206.8 -3.7 8.0 13.0 38 5.9 Onondaga -1.7 47.7 48.7 -0.9 2.2 3.2 -1.0 4.4 6.1 Oswego 7.6 -2.6 4.0 -2.0 Utica-Rome 119.2 120.1 -0.9 5.0 6.0 Herkimer 25.5 25.8 -0.3 1.2 1.8 -0.6 4.5 6.6 -2.1 -0.6 -2.0 -1.9 93.7 94.4 3.8 5.8 3.9 Oneida 5.8 41.7 Watertown-Fort Drum (Jefferson) 40.8 +0.91.7 4.0 5.5 -1.5 2.4 -0.7

Note: Data are subject to revision. Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: New York State Department of Labor, Division of Research and Statistics, 518-457-3800.



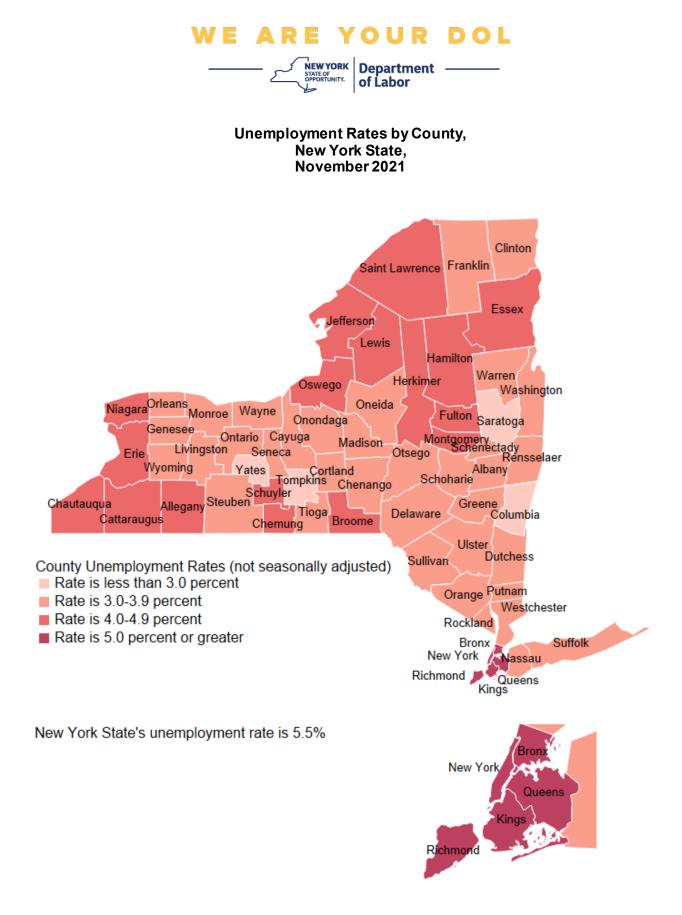
Employed, Unemployed, and Rate of Unemployment by Place of Residence For Counties Not Within Major Labor Areas, November 2021

(Numbers in thousands, not seasonally adjusted)

	EMPLOYED			UNE	UNEMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)		
AREA/COUNTY	Nov.	Nov.	Net	Nov.	Nov.	Net	Nov.	Nov.	Net	
	2021	2020	Change	2021	2020	Change	2021	2020	Change	
Allegany	18.7	18.3	+0.4	0.8	1.1	-0.3	4.0	5.5	-1.5	
Cattaraugus	31.2	31.2	0.0	1.3	2.0	-0.7	4.1	6.0	-1.9	
Cayuga	32.4	33.6	-1.2	1.2	1.8	-0.6	3.7	5.2	-1.5	
Chautauqua	49.0	48.5	+0.5	2.2	3.5	-1.3	4.3	6.8	-2.5	
Chenango	20.0	20.6	-0.6	0.7	1.1	-0.4	3.4	4.9	-1.5	
Clinton	33.4	33.9	-0.4	1.2	1.8	-0.7	3.4	5.2	-1.8	
Columbia	28.1	29.0	-0.9	0.8	1.3	-0.5	2.9	4.4	-1.5	
Cortland	20.9	21.3	-0.5	0.9	1.3	-0.4	3.9	5.6	-1.7	
Delaware	17.2	17.8	-0.6	0.6	0.9	-0.3	3.5	5.0	-1.5	
Essex	14.8	15.2	-0.4	0.6	0.9	-0.3	4.0	5.4	-1.4	
Franklin	17.7	18.3	-0.5	0.7	1.1	-0.4	3.8	5.5	-1.7	
Fulton	20.7	21.1	-0.4	0.9	1.4	-0.4	4.3	6.1	-1.8	
Genesee	27.0	27.5	-0.5	0.9	1.4	-0.5	3.3	4.9	-1.6	
Greene	18.4	18.8	-0.4	0.8	1.2	-0.4	3.9	5.9	-2.0	
Hamilton	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.5	6.2	-1.7	
Lewis	10.5	10.9	-0.3	0.5	0.6	-0.1	4.2	5.2	-1.0	
Montgomery	20.0	20.6	-0.5	1.0	1.4	-0.4	4.6	6.4	-1.8	
Otsego	24.2	25.0	-0.8	0.9	1.4	-0.5	3.5	5.3	-1.8	
St. Lawrence	40.0	41.1	-1.1	1.7	2.3	-0.6	4.0	5.3	-1.3	
Schuvler	7.2	7.5	-0.2	0.3	0.5	-0.2	4.1	5.9	-1.8	
Seneca	14.0	14.2	-0.2	0.5	0.8	-0.3	3.5	5.5	-2.0	
Steuben	38.9	39.6	-0.7	1.6	2.4	-0.8	3.9	5.6	-1.7	
Sullivan	33.1	33.1	0.0	1.3	2.3	-0.9	3.9	6.4	-2.5	
Wyoming	16.2	16.9	-0.7	0.6	0.9	-0.3	3.6	5.0	-1.4	

Note: Data are subject to revision. Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: New York State Department of Labor, Division of Research and Statistics, 518-457-3800.





Jobs and Unemployment Fact Sheet

This fact sheet conveys important technical information that will contribute to a better understanding of labor force data ("household survey"), including resident employment/unemployment rates, and jobs by industry data ("business survey"), which are presented in the New York State Department of Labor's monthly press release.

State Unemployment Rates Based on Regression Model

Beginning with data for January 1996, unemployment rates for New York State and all other states (as well as New York City and the City of Los Angeles) have been estimated using time-series regression statistical models developed by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS).

Advantage of Regression Model

Use of a time-series regression model reduces the month-to-month variation in unemployment rates and resident employment by reducing variation caused by sampling errors and other components of statistical noise (irregularities).

Benchmarking of Estimates

Once each year, labor force estimates, such as civilian labor force and the unemployment rate, are revised to reflect updated input data including new Census Bureau populations controls, newly revised establishment jobs data and new state-level annual average data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). As part of this procedure, all state figures are reviewed, revised as necessary and then re-estimated. This process is commonly referred to as "benchmarking."

Changes in Methodology

Labor force estimates are now produced with an improved time-series regression model, which utilizes "real-time" benchmarking. "Real-time" benchmarking reduces end-of-year revisions, which also means that major economic events will be reflected in a more timely manner in state labor force estimates.

In addition, the new methodology includes an updated way of estimating for sub-state areas (e.g. counties, metro areas) the number of unemployed who are new entrants or re-entrants into the labor force. This change in methodology will result in lower unemployment rates in some areas and increased rates in others.

Unemployed and UI Beneficiaries

The estimate of the number of unemployed includes all persons who had no employment during the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month), were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Unemployment insurance (UI) beneficiaries include those who apply for and qualify for UI benefits. Consequently, the estimate of the number of unemployed and the number of UI beneficiaries do not necessarily move in tandem.

Jobs Data

Jobs data are obtained from a separate joint federal-state survey of business establishments. The survey, called the Current Employment Statistics of Establishments, has a sample size of 18,000 establishments in New York State. It excludes self-employed workers, agricultural workers, unpaid family workers and domestic workers employed by private households. This data represents a count of jobs by place of work. Data for each month is revised the following month as more complete information becomes available.