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State Labor Department Releases Preliminary March 2020 Area Unemployment Rates

Note: Data in this release are based partly upon the results of the March 2020 Current Population Survey of households. While these data broadly reflect the impact of the coronavirus pandemic and related public health efforts on the state's labor market, it is important to note the March reference period for this survey occurred before many coronavirus-related business and school closures were implemented. In addition, data collection rates were lower than normal due to coronavirus-related challenges. As a result, the scope of coronavirus-related unemployment from March is not fully reflected in these figures. Other datasets on the Department of Labor's website may provide additional information on the impact of the coronavirus pandemic on New York's economy.

The New York State Department of Labor today released preliminary local area unemployment rates for March 2020. Rates are calculated using methods prescribed by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. The State's area unemployment rates rely in part on the results of the Current Population Survey, which contacts approximately 3,100 households in New York State each month.

From March 2019 to March 2020, the State's private sector employment count increased by 12,900. In March 2020, the number of private sector jobs in the State was 8,315,700. The State's private sector job count is based on a payroll survey of 18,000 New York employers, which is conducted by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. In addition, the State's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased from 3.7% to 4.5%, in March 2020.

Unemployment Rate Highlights in March 2020 (not seasonally adjusted):

- The counties in New York State with the *lowest* unemployment rates in March 2020 include:
 - Nassau County (3.7%)
 - Queens County (3.7%)
 - Tompkins County (3.7%)
 - New York County (3.8%)
 - Rockland County (3.8%)
 - Saratoga County (3.8%)
 - Albany County (3.9%)
 - Columbia County (4.0%)
 - Dutchess County (4.0%)
 - Richmond County (4.0%)

Local Area Unemployment Rates* (%)
March 2019 and March 2020
(not seasonally adjusted)

	March 2020*	March 2019
Metro Areas	4.3	4.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	4.1	3.9
Binghamton	5.6	5.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	5.2	4.6
Dutchess-Putnam	4.0	3.6
Elmira	4.9	4.4
Glens Falls	5.5	5.3
Ithaca	3.7	3.5
Kingston	4.2	3.9
Nassau-Suffolk	4.0	3.6
New York City	4.2	4.3
Orange-Rockland-Westchester	4.1	3.7
Rochester	4.7	4.3
Syracuse	4.9	4.6
Utica-Rome	5.1	4.8
Watertown-Fort Drum	7.5	6.4
Non-metro counties	5.8	5.3

*Data are preliminary and subject to change.

The data in the preceding table are not seasonally adjusted, which means they reflect seasonal influences (e.g., holiday and summer hires). Therefore, the most valid comparisons with this type of data are year-to-year comparisons of the same month, for example, March 2019 versus March 2020.

See County Unemployment Rates for current unemployment rates for all 62 counties in New York State.

Labor force data for the current month are preliminary and subject to revision as more information becomes available the following month. Revised estimates for prior months are available at: labor.ny.gov/stats/LSLAUS.shtm.

Labor force statistics, including the unemployment rate, for New York and every other state are based on statistical regression models specified by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. These are the most up-to-date estimates of persons employed and unemployed by place of residence. Estimates are available for New York State, labor market regions, metropolitan areas, counties and municipalities with population of at least 25,000.

See State and Area Unemployment Rates

See Unemployment Rate Map

See Jobs and Unemployment Fact Sheet

Rate of Unemployment By County of Residence
New York State, March 2020
 (Not seasonally adjusted)

COUNTY	RATE
Albany	3.9%
Allegany	6.6%
Bronx	5.7%
Broome	5.6%
Cattaraugus	6.6%
Cayuga	5.4%
Chautauqua	6.1%
Chemung	4.9%
Chenango	5.8%
Clinton	5.5%
Columbia	4.0%
Cortland	6.0%
Delaware	5.7%
Dutchess	4.0%
Erie	5.0%
Essex	6.5%
Franklin	6.1%
Fulton	6.1%
Genesee	5.2%
Greene	5.2%
Hamilton	9.6%
Herkimer	6.2%
Jefferson	7.5%
Kings	4.4%
Lewis	7.9%
Livingston	5.1%
Madison	5.6%
Monroe	4.6%
Montgomery	6.5%
Nassau	3.7%
New York	3.8%

COUNTY	RATE
Niagara	6.1%
Oneida	4.9%
Onondaga	4.5%
Ontario	4.8%
Orange	4.3%
Orleans	5.6%
Oswego	6.4%
Otsego	5.4%
Putnam	4.2%
Queens	3.7%
Rensselaer	4.3%
Richmond	4.0%
Rockland	3.8%
St. Lawrence	6.6%
Saratoga	3.8%
Schenectady	4.2%
Schoharie	6.0%
Schuyler	6.7%
Seneca	5.1%
Steuben	5.6%
Suffolk	4.2%
Sullivan	5.0%
Tioga	5.3%
Tompkins	3.7%
Ulster	4.2%
Warren	5.9%
Washington	5.1%
Wayne	5.2%
Westchester	4.1%
Wyoming	6.4%
Yates	5.2%

**Employed, Unemployed, and Rate of Unemployment
By Place of Residence
For New York State and Major Labor Areas, March 2020**
(Numbers in thousands, not seasonally adjusted)

AREA/COUNTY	EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)		
	Mar. 2020	Mar. 2019	Net Change	Mar. 2020	Mar. 2019	Net Change	Mar. 2020	Mar. 2019	Net Change
United States	155,167	156,441	-1,274	7,370	6,382	+988	4.5	3.9	+0.6
New York State	9,020.1	9,128.6	-108.4	417.8	400.6	+17.2	4.4	4.2	+0.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	433.8	429.0	+4.7	18.5	17.3	+1.1	4.1	3.9	+0.2
Albany	152.5	150.8	+1.7	6.1	5.8	+0.3	3.9	3.7	+0.2
Rensselaer	78.4	77.6	+0.9	3.6	3.3	+0.3	4.3	4.0	+0.3
Saratoga	115.5	114.2	+1.3	4.6	4.4	+0.2	3.8	3.7	+0.1
Schenectady	73.5	72.7	+0.8	3.3	3.1	+0.2	4.2	4.1	+0.1
Schoharie	13.8	13.7	+0.1	0.9	0.8	+0.1	6.0	5.5	+0.5
Binghamton	100.6	101.3	-0.7	5.9	5.4	+0.6	5.6	5.0	+0.6
Broome	79.1	79.6	-0.5	4.7	4.3	+0.4	5.6	5.1	+0.5
Tioga	21.5	21.7	-0.2	1.2	1.1	+0.1	5.3	4.7	+0.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	513.4	514.9	-1.5	28.0	24.8	+3.2	5.2	4.6	+0.6
Erie	420.3	421.4	-1.2	22.0	19.4	+2.6	5.0	4.4	+0.6
Niagara	93.1	93.5	-0.3	6.1	5.4	+0.6	6.1	5.5	+0.6
Dutchess-Putnam	188.3	187.9	+0.4	7.9	7.1	+0.8	4.0	3.6	+0.4
Dutchess	138.8	138.5	+0.3	5.8	5.2	+0.5	4.0	3.6	+0.4
Putnam	49.5	49.3	+0.1	2.2	1.9	+0.3	4.2	3.7	+0.5
Elmira (Chemung)	33.4	33.6	-0.2	1.7	1.5	+0.2	4.9	4.4	+0.5
Glens Falls	55.1	54.6	+0.6	3.2	3.1	+0.2	5.5	5.3	+0.2
Warren	29.3	28.9	+0.4	1.8	1.7	+0.1	5.9	5.6	+0.3
Washington	25.8	25.6	+0.2	1.4	1.4	0.0	5.1	5.0	+0.1
Ithaca (Tompkins)	47.7	49.0	-1.3	1.8	1.8	0.0	3.7	3.5	+0.2
Kingston (Ulster)	84.6	83.7	+0.8	3.7	3.4	+0.3	4.2	3.9	+0.3
Nassau-Suffolk	1,432.6	1,425.3	+7.3	58.9	53.3	+5.6	4.0	3.6	+0.4
Nassau	684.2	680.6	+3.7	26.2	23.8	+2.4	3.7	3.4	+0.3
Suffolk	748.4	744.8	+3.6	32.7	29.5	+3.2	4.2	3.8	+0.4
New York City	3,817.1	3,929.4	-112.3	169.0	175.0	-5.9	4.2	4.3	-0.1
Bronx	551.6	568.1	-16.5	33.6	34.7	-1.1	5.7	5.8	-0.1
Kings	1,123.1	1,156.0	-32.9	51.2	53.0	-1.8	4.4	4.4	0.0
New York	859.9	884.9	-25.0	34.2	34.7	-0.5	3.8	3.8	0.0
Queens	1,074.1	1,105.7	-31.7	41.4	43.2	-1.9	3.7	3.8	-0.1
Richmond	208.3	214.6	-6.3	8.7	9.3	-0.6	4.0	4.2	-0.2
Orange-Rockland-Westchester	791.2	792.3	-1.1	33.8	30.6	+3.3	4.1	3.7	+0.4
Orange	176.2	176.8	-0.6	7.8	7.0	+0.8	4.3	3.8	+0.5
Rockland	149.3	149.5	-0.2	5.9	5.5	+0.4	3.8	3.5	+0.3
Westchester	465.7	466.0	-0.3	20.1	18.1	+2.0	4.1	3.7	+0.4
Rochester	496.4	497.5	-1.0	24.7	22.5	+2.3	4.7	4.3	+0.4
Livingston	29.0	29.1	-0.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	5.1	4.9	+0.2
Monroe	345.9	346.2	-0.3	16.7	15.2	+1.6	4.6	4.2	+0.4
Ontario	52.9	53.0	-0.1	2.6	2.4	+0.3	4.8	4.3	+0.5
Orleans	16.3	16.5	-0.1	1.0	0.9	+0.1	5.6	5.1	+0.5
Wayne	41.4	41.6	-0.2	2.3	2.0	+0.2	5.2	4.6	+0.6
Yates	11.0	11.1	-0.1	0.6	0.5	+0.1	5.2	4.2	+1.0
Syracuse	291.3	290.8	+0.6	15.1	13.9	+1.2	4.9	4.6	+0.3
Madison	30.8	30.8	0.0	1.8	1.7	+0.1	5.6	5.3	+0.3
Onondaga	210.8	210.3	+0.5	9.9	9.0	+0.9	4.5	4.1	+0.4
Oswego	49.7	49.6	+0.1	3.4	3.1	+0.3	6.4	5.9	+0.5
Utica-Rome	121.6	122.7	-1.1	6.6	6.2	+0.4	5.1	4.8	+0.3
Herkimer	26.1	26.3	-0.3	1.7	1.6	+0.1	6.2	5.6	+0.6
Oneida	95.5	96.4	-0.9	4.9	4.6	+0.2	4.9	4.6	+0.3
Watertown-Fort Drum (Jefferson)	40.2	40.7	-0.5	3.2	2.8	+0.4	7.5	6.4	+1.1

Note: Data are subject to revision. Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: New York State Department of Labor, Division of Research and Statistics, 518-457-3800.

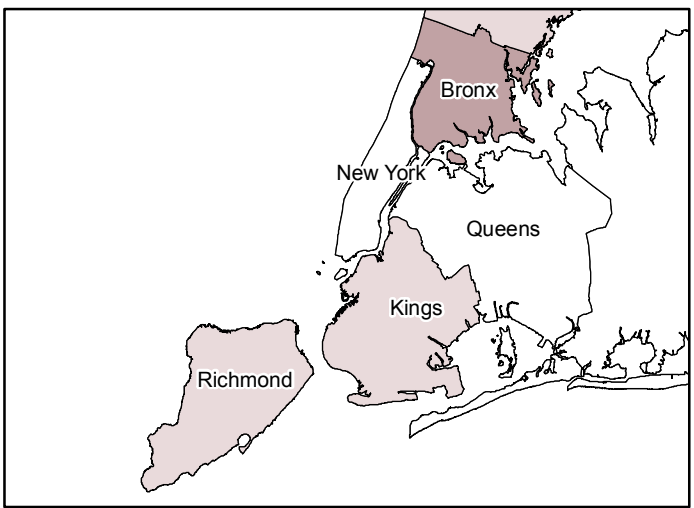
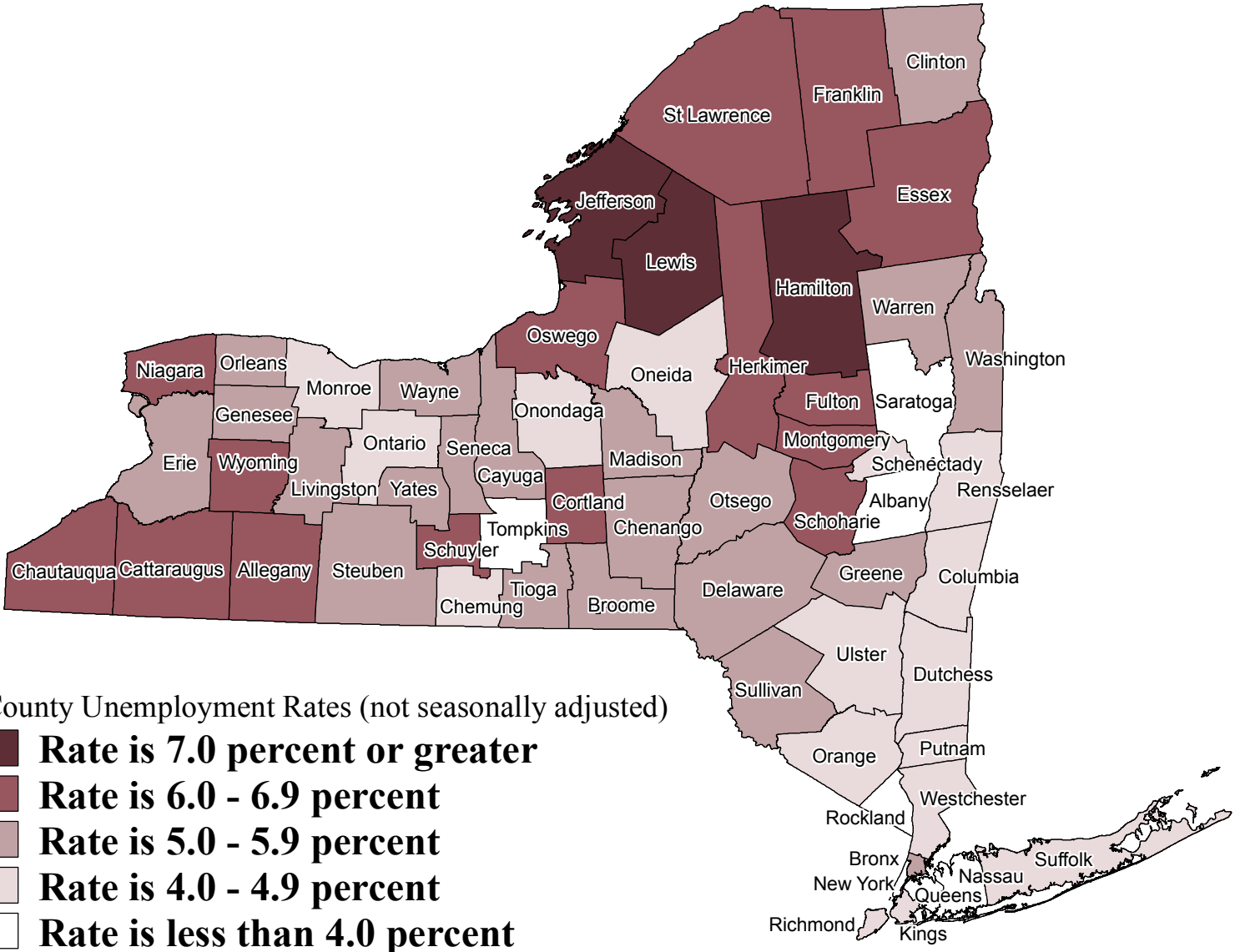
**Employed, Unemployed, and Rate of Unemployment
By Place of Residence
For Counties Not Within Major Labor Areas, March 2020**
(Numbers in thousands, not seasonally adjusted)

AREA/COUNTY	EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)		
	Mar. 2020	Mar. 2019	Net Change	Mar. 2020	Mar. 2019	Net Change	Mar. 2020	Mar. 2019	Net Change
Allegany	18.5	18.3	+0.2	1.3	1.2	+0.1	6.6	6.2	+0.4
Cattaraugus	32.0	32.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	+0.4	6.6	5.6	+1.0
Cayuga	33.2	33.7	-0.5	1.9	1.7	+0.1	5.4	4.9	+0.5
Chautauqua	51.0	51.3	-0.2	3.3	2.9	+0.4	6.1	5.3	+0.8
Chenango	20.5	20.6	-0.1	1.3	1.1	+0.1	5.8	5.3	+0.5
Clinton	34.1	34.4	-0.3	2.0	1.7	+0.3	5.5	4.7	+0.8
Columbia	29.2	29.4	-0.2	1.2	1.1	+0.1	4.0	3.7	+0.3
Cortland	21.7	21.9	-0.2	1.4	1.3	+0.1	6.0	5.8	+0.2
Delaware	17.6	17.8	-0.2	1.1	1.0	+0.1	5.7	5.3	+0.4
Essex	16.0	16.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	+0.1	6.5	5.8	+0.7
Franklin	18.3	18.4	-0.1	1.2	1.1	+0.1	6.1	5.7	+0.4
Fulton	21.4	21.3	+0.1	1.4	1.3	+0.1	6.1	5.8	+0.3
Genesee	27.5	27.7	-0.2	1.5	1.4	+0.1	5.2	4.7	+0.5
Greene	19.4	19.3	+0.1	1.1	1.0	+0.1	5.2	4.8	+0.4
Hamilton	1.9	2.0	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	9.6	7.7	+1.9
Lewis	10.6	10.6	0.0	0.9	0.9	+0.1	7.9	7.5	+0.4
Montgomery	20.7	20.8	0.0	1.4	1.3	+0.2	6.5	5.8	+0.7
Otsego	26.4	26.5	-0.1	1.5	1.3	+0.2	5.4	4.7	+0.7
St. Lawrence	40.4	40.6	-0.1	2.9	2.7	+0.2	6.6	6.2	+0.4
Schuyler	7.4	7.5	-0.1	0.5	0.5	+0.1	6.7	5.9	+0.8
Seneca	15.1	15.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	+0.1	5.1	4.3	+0.8
Steuben	39.6	40.0	-0.4	2.3	2.2	+0.1	5.6	5.3	+0.3
Sullivan	33.7	34.1	-0.3	1.8	1.6	+0.2	5.0	4.4	+0.6
Wyoming	16.4	16.7	-0.3	1.1	1.0	+0.1	6.4	5.5	+0.9

Note: Data are subject to revision. Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: New York State Department of Labor, Division of Research and Statistics, 518-457-3800.

Unemployment Rates by County, New York State, March 2020



FACT SHEET

This fact sheet conveys important technical information that will contribute to a better understanding of labor force data (“household survey”), including resident employment/unemployment rates, and jobs by industry data (“business survey”), which are presented in the New York State Department of Labor’s monthly press release.

State unemployment rates based on regression model

Beginning with data for January 1996, unemployment rates for New York State and all other states (as well as New York City and the City of Los Angeles) have been estimated using time-series regression statistical models developed by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS).

Advantage of regression model

Use of a time-series regression model reduces the month-to-month variation in unemployment rates and resident employment by reducing variation caused by sampling errors and other components of statistical noise (irregularities).

Benchmarking of estimates

Once each year, labor force estimates, such as civilian labor force and the unemployment rate, are revised to reflect updated input data including new Census Bureau populations controls, newly revised establishment jobs data and new state-level annual average data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). As part of this procedure, all state figures are reviewed, revised as necessary and then re-estimated. This process is commonly referred to as “benchmarking.”

Changes in methodology

Labor force estimates are now produced with an improved time-series regression model, which utilizes “real-time” benchmarking. “Real-time” benchmarking reduces end-of-year revisions, which also means that major economic events will be reflected in a more timely manner in state labor force estimates.

In addition, the new methodology includes an updated way of estimating for sub-state areas (e.g. counties, metro areas) the number of unemployed who are new entrants or re-entrants into the labor force. This change in methodology will result in lower unemployment rates in some areas and increased rates in others.

Unemployed and UI Beneficiaries

The estimate of the number of unemployed includes all persons who had no employment during the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month), were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Unemployment insurance (UI) beneficiaries include those who apply for and qualify for UI benefits. Consequently, the estimate of the number of unemployed and the number of UI beneficiaries do not necessarily move in tandem.

Jobs data

Jobs data are obtained from a separate joint federal-state survey of business establishments. The survey, called the Current Employment Statistics of Establishments, has a sample size of 18,000 establishments in New York State. It excludes self-employed workers, agricultural workers, unpaid family workers and domestic workers employed by private households. This data represents a count of jobs by place of work. Data for each month is revised the following month as more complete information becomes available.